## 42203

## M. A. English 4th Semester Examination – May, 2019

## STUDY OF LANGUAGE - II

Paper: ENG-XXIII

Time: Three hours J

[ Maximum Marks : 80

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note: Attempt all questions.

- 1. (a) Write notes in about 200 words on any four of the following:  $4 \times 3 = 12$ 
  - (a) Interaction and Transaction
  - (b) Characteristics of human language
  - (c) Bilingualism
  - (d) Prescriptive approach
  - (e) Psycho & Neuro linguistics
  - (f) Performatives and presuppositions
  - (g) Anaphora
  - (h) Sense and reference
  - (b) Discuss varieties of human language with suitable examples.08

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2. (a) Answer any one of the following:

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- (i) Discuss various branches of linguistics.
- (ii) Discus speech act theory with appropriate examples.
- (iii) What is stylistics? Discuss its application with an example.
- (b) Answer any one of the following:

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- Define pragmatics and its application in study of literature and language.
- (ii) Define invisible meaning, deixis, and reference with suitable examples.
- (iii) Discuss historical development of human language.
- (c) Attempt stylistic analysis of the following: 04
  But I say

Wine is for the drunkards only.

What you think of prospects of world peace?

Pakistan behaving like this,

China behaving like that,

It is making me really sad, I am telling you.

Really, most harassing me.

All men are brothers, no?

In India also

Gujaratis, Maharashtrians, Hindiwallahs

All brothers -

Though some are having funny habits.

Still, you tolerate me,

I tolerate you,

One day Ram Rajya is surely coming.

You are going?

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But you will visit again
Any time, any day,
I am not believing in ceremony
Always I am enjoying your company.

- 3. Write notes in about 200 words on any four of the following:

  5 × 4 · 2
  - (a) Meaning (Western and Indian perspective)
  - (b) types of meaning
  - (c) meaning relations and sources
  - (d) hyponymy, synonymy, antonymy, metonymy and collocation
  - (e) homonymy, homopony, polysemy
  - (f) paradigmatic and syntagmatic relations
  - (g) draw a relation between semantics and pragmatics
  - (h) identify the type of meaning relations in the following sentences:
    - i. Iron a metal, strong
    - ii. Board a classroom tool
    - iii. Board daily meals (in board and lodging)
    - iv. Crown king
    - v. Male man
- **4.** (a) answer any *two* of the following.  $3 \times 2 = 6$ 
  - i. deep structure and surface structure
  - ii. passivization and interrogation
  - iii. negation and contraction
  - (b) Draw a tree diagram for any *two* of the following sentences:  $3 \times 2 = 6$ 
    - a graduate student with white umbrella asked a question to the principal

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- ii. boys and girls may join the party in the evening
- iii. kapil has ben playing cricket for many years.
- (c) Answer any one of the following:

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- discuss transformational generative grammar vis-à-vis structural grammar.
- Using transformational rules identify surface and deep structures in the following sentences.
  - (a) Was she playing the match?
  - (b) Has he signed the will?
  - (c) May I come in?
  - (d) How do you learn all this?
  - (e) She was seen by her.
  - (f) Orders have been obeyed.
  - (g) The match will be won by us.
  - (h) Is not he a fool?
- iii. Discuss the relationship between form and meaning with reference to the sentence "colorless green ideas sleep furiously".

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