# LL.M. 4th Semester Examination,

May-2018

### Paper-17 LL, M. 24 GA1

## Comparative Federalism

(India, Australia, Canada and Switzerland)

Time allowed: 3 hours]

TOWNS FOR

[Maximum marks: 80]

Note: Section A of the question paper is compulsory.

Each part of the question No. 1 in Section A carries 3 marks.

3×8=24

Attempt any four questions from Section B.
 Each question in Section B carries 14 marks.

14×4=56

Note: Students are required to give their answers only in English Language.

Otherwise answer book will not be evaluated and counted as zero marks.

### Section-A

- 1. Explain the following:
  - (a) Separation of powers
  - (b) Territorial Nexus
  - (c) Rt. to Human Dignity in Switzerland
    - (d) Colourable Legislation

67861-P-3 -Q-9 (18)

[P.T.O.

- (e) Prospective over-ruling
- (f) Status of Queen in Australia
- (g) Supremacy of the Canadian Constitution
- (h) State Monopoly.

#### Section-B

- "Indian Constitution is mainly based on federal principle but has strong tendency to become Unitary". Comment.
- 3. Examine in brief, the provisions of Indian Constitution regarding distribution of legislative powers between Union and states. When the Parliament can make laws on state-subjects?
- 4. How the provisions relating to Emergency could be justified in a federal set-up like India?
- 5. "The legislative powers of Commonwealth of Australia shall be vested in a Federal Government which shall consist of the Queen, Senate and House of Representative and which shall be called the Parliament". Comment.
- 6. "Freedom of Trade, commerce and Intercourse provided under the Indian Constitution is not absolute". Comment.
- 7. "Judiciary in India is not only independent but powerful too". Comment.

67861

- 8. Examine, in brief, the basic principles on which Swiss Federation is based.
- 9. Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Judicial Review
  - (b) Curative Petition.