Roll No. .....

### 24480

## B. Tech. 7th Semester (ME) (Common with Special Chance) Examination - December, 2019

### **MECHANICAL VIBRATION**

Paper: ME-409-F

Time: Three Hours 1

[ Maximum Marks: 100

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Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note: Attempt any five questions. Question No. 1 is compulsory and attempt one question from each Sections.

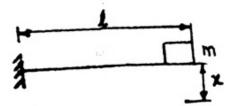
- 1. Explain the following:
  - (a) Resonance
  - (b) Whirling of rotating shaft
  - Stiffness matrix
  - (d) Continuous and discrete vibration systems

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# SECTION - A

2. (a) Determine the natural frequency of the mass m placed at one end of cantilever beam of negligible mass as shown in figure below.



- (b) Explain Rayleighs method and its uses.
- 3. A vibratory system in a vehicle is to be designed with the following parameters:

$$k = 100N/m, C = 2N-sec/m, m=1kg$$

Calculate the decrease of amplitude from its starting value after 3 complete oscillations and the natural frequency of oscillation.

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#### SECTION - B

- 4. A vibrating system having mass 1 kg is suspended by a spring of stiffness 1000 N/m and it is put to harmonic excitation of 10 N. Assuming viscous damping, determine:
  - (a) The resonant frequency
  - (b) The phase angle at resonance
  - The amplitude at resonance
  - (d). The frequency corresponding to the peak amplitude and
  - (e) Damped frequency

Take C = 40 N - sec/m

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5. What is Damping? Derive an expression for energy dissipated by damping in case of forced damped harmonic motion of a single degree of freedom system.

### SECTION - C

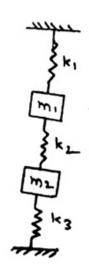
**6.** For the system shown in figure find the two natural frequencies when

$$m_1 = m_2 = m = 9.8 \text{ kg}$$

$$k_1 = k_3 = 8820 \,\mathrm{N/m}$$

$$k_2 = 3430 \, \text{N/m}$$

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Find out the resultant motion of  $m_1$  and  $m_2$  for the following different cases:

(a) Mass  $m_1$  is displaced 5 mm downward and mass  $m_2$  is displaced 7.5 mm downward. Both masses are releases simultaneously.

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- (b) Mass m<sub>1</sub> is displaced 5 mm upward while mass m<sub>2</sub> is held fixed. Both masses are then releases simultaneously.
- What is the use of Dunkerley's Method? Write its equation and explain it with suitable example.

#### SECTION - D

- 8. Derive expression for Torsional Vibration in a Rod.
- What is Longitudinal Vibration? Derive an expression for longitudinal vibration of Rod.

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