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- 9. (a) Write a program to check if an entered string is a palindrome or not.7
 - (b) Define function. Discuss "Call by value" and "Call by reference" using example.8

Roll No.

3012

B. Tech. (Common for All Branches Except CSE, ECE, IT, CS & IT and EEE) 1st Semester Examination – December, 2018

PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING

Paper: ESC-CSE-102-G

Time: Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 75

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note: Attempt five questions in all, selecting at least one question from each Unit. Question No. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define CPU.

 $6 \times 2.5 = 15$

- (b) List the basic input and output devices used with computer.
- (c) Discuss the basic symbols used in flow-charts.

(4)

- (d) What are the key words used in C language?
- (e) State and explain the 'for' loop used in C language.
- (f) What do you understand by strings?

UNIT - I

2. Perform the following:

$$5 \times 3 = 15$$

- (i) $(89)_{10} \rightarrow (?)_2$
- (ii) $(0.1101)_2 \rightarrow (?)_{10}$
- (iii) $(1110101)_2 + (1011111)_2 = (?)_2$
- (iv) $(111.0111.11011)_2 \rightarrow (?)_8$
- (v) $(11011)_2 + (10100)_2 = (?)_2$
- 3. Discuss with a neat and clean diagram, in detail the basic functional units of a Computer.

UNIT - II

4. Differentiate between a flow-chart and an Algorithm. Write an algorithm to calculate simple Interest, also draw its flow chart.

5. Write short note on :

- $5 \times 3 = 15$
- (i) Basic Input and Output functions
- (ii) Key words
- (iii) Syntax and Logical Errors

UNIT - III

- **6.** (a) What do you understand by loops? Discuss for loop and its syntax with example.
 - (b) Write a program that reads a number and determines if the numbers is zero, positive or negative.
- 7. (a) Differentiate between 'while' and 'do while' loop with example.
 - (b) Write a program to check if a number is even or odd.

UNIT - IV

8. (a) Define Array. How it is declared and initialized?

Explain using an example.

(3)

(b) What are recursive functions? Write a program to find the factorial of a number using recursion.7